

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

Minnesota Ag News – Crop Weather



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COOPERATING WITH THE MN DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE - CHANHASSEN MN, UNIV. OF MINN. EXTENSION SERVICE, DNR STATE CLIMATOLOGY OFFICE, USDA-FSA, AND USDA-NRCS

WARM DRY WEATHER AIDS SMALL GRAIN HARVEST

Minnesota farmers harvested nearly a third of the state's spring wheat crop, aided by the warm dry weather during the past week, according to USDA, NASS, Minnesota Field Office. Farmers also made advances with harvesting other small grains as well as potatoes, canola and sweet corn crops. Nearly half of the corn crop was in the dough stage of development and soybeans were just starting to turn yellow.

The average temperature for the week was 69.4°, 2.4° above normal. Statewide topsoil moisture supplies as of Friday, August 22nd were 21 percent very short, 35 short, 43 adequate, and 1 surplus. Statewide, on average, there were 6.7 days suitable for fieldwork during the week.

As of Sunday, August 24th, 44 percent of corn was in dough stage compared to 89 percent last year and 69 percent average. Eight percent of corn was in the dent stage compared to 65 percent last year and 36 percent average.

Soybeans were 3 percent turning yellow compared to 17 percent last year and 10 percent average.

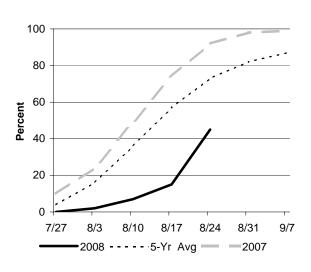
Spring wheat was 45 percent harvested compared to 92 percent last year and 73 percent average. Barley was 75 percent harvested compared to 99 percent last year and 85 percent average. Oats were 82 percent harvested compared to 98 percent last year and 91 percent average.

As of Friday, August 22nd, 62 percent of corn and 65 percent of soybeans were rated in good or excellent condition.

Eighty-five percent of spring wheat and 74 percent of barley were rated good or excellent.

Sixty-six percent of dry beans, 83 percent of sunflowers, 71 percent of canola, 77 percent of sugarbeets, and 33 percent of pasture were rated in good or excellent condition.

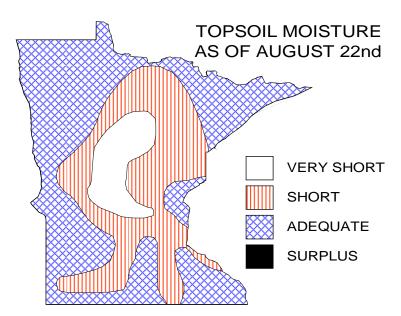
SPRING WHEAT HARVESTING JULY 27 - AUG 31



| Days Suitable for Fieldwork: 6.7 | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|-------|----------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| | Very Short | Short | Short Adequate | | | | | |
| | Percent | | | | | | | |
| Topsoil Moisture | 21 | 35 | 43 | 1 | | | | |

| Crop Progress as of August 24, 2008 | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|------|------|------|------|--|--|--|
| | Stage of | This | Last | Last | 5 Yr | | | |
| Crop | Development | Week | Week | Year | Avg | | | |
| | | | Per | cent | | | | |
| Corn | Milk | 92 | 74 | 100 | 95 | | | |
| | Dough | 44 | 20 | 89 | 69 | | | |
| | Dent | 8 | 4 | 65 | 36 | | | |
| Corn Silage | Harvested | 7 | 1 | 17 | 7 | | | |
| Soybeans | Setting Pods | 97 | 89 | 99 | 98 | | | |
| | Turning Yellow | 3 | 0 | 17 | 10 | | | |
| Spring Wheat | Ripening | 97 | 83 | 100 | 99 | | | |
| | Harvested | 45 | 15 | 92 | 73 | | | |
| Barley | Ripening | 96 | 90 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| | Harvested | 75 | 39 | 99 | 85 | | | |
| Oats | Harvested | 82 | 57 | 98 | 91 | | | |
| Potatoes | Harvested | 19 | 7 | 28 | 25 | | | |
| Sweet Corn | Harvested | 34 | 22 | 55 | 49 | | | |
| Canola | Harvested | 16 | 1 | 56 | 52 | | | |

| Crop Condition as of August 22, 2008 | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|-----|--|--|--|--|
| | Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Exc | | | | |
| | Percent | | | | | | | | |
| Corn | 6 | 8 | 24 | 52 | 10 | | | | |
| Soybeans | 4 | 6 | 25 | 52 | 13 | | | | |
| Spring Wheat | 0 | 1 | 14 | 58 | 27 | | | | |
| Barley | 1 | 2 | 23 | 53 | 21 | | | | |
| Potatoes | 0 | 1 | 9 | 58 | 32 | | | | |
| Sugarbeets | 0 | 2 | 21 | 54 | 23 | | | | |
| Dry Beans | 4 | 5 | 25 | 48 | 18 | | | | |
| Sunflowers | 0 | 1 | 16 | 57 | 26 | | | | |
| Canola | 0 | 5 | 24 | 50 | 21 | | | | |
| Pasture | 12 | 19 | 36 | 31 | 2 | | | | |



PRECIPITATION AND TEMPERATURES FOR THE WEEK ENDING August 24, 2008: Temperatures averaged from 0.9 degrees above normal in the Southwest District to 3.9 degree above normal in the East Central District. Extremes: 34 degrees in International Falls, 93 degrees in Forest Lake. Precipitation averaged from 1.00 inch below normal in the South Central District to normal in the Northwest District. Greatest weekly total was 1.28 inches recorded in Crookston.

For a map of Minnesota's precipitation, please see the Minnesota Climatology Group's website; http://climate.umn.edu/doc/weekmap.asp.

Precipitation and Temperature Summary for 8/18/2008 through 8/24/2008

| | | Тот | oorati | 120 | Precipitation | | | C | D D | |
|---------------------|--------|-----|---|------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|------|------|
| | Hiah | - | Temperature Precipitation Low Week Depart Week Depart From Norm | | | Depart | | | | |
| | 111911 | шо₩ | Ave | from | | _ | Four | Since | May | from |
| | | | 1100 | Norm | rocar | | Weeks | 4/1 | 14 | Norm |
| NW DIST 1 | | | | | | | | -, - | | |
| Crookston | 91 | 43 | 70.4 | 3.1 | 1.28 | .62 | 1.45 | -1.25 | 1549 | -191 |
| Moorhead | 87 | 43 | 68.9 | .7 | 0 | 56 | 2.20 | 3.85 | | -88 |
| Warroad | 87 | 42 | 66.9 | 2.2 | .58 | 07 | .15 | 1.60 | 1359 | -176 |
| NC DIST 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grand Rapids | 87 | 50 | 69.7 | 5.6 | 0 | 80 | -2.43 | 68 | 1523 | -7 |
| Intl. Falls | 83 | 34 | 62.8 | 1 | .08 | | -2.18 | 1.08 | 1224 | -214 |
| Itasca | 87 | 42 | 68.2 | 4.7 | .03 | 80 | -2.35 | .97 | 1384 | -56 |
| NE DIST 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Duluth | 81 | 47 | 64.9 | 2.0 | .09 | 87 | -2.40 | .55 | 1288 | -51 |
| Grand Marais | 76 | 49 | 63.7 | 1.3 | 0 | 71 | -2.44 | 4.85 | 935 | -60 |
| Hibbing | 83 | 37 | 64.0 | 1.3 | .25 | 50 | -2.44 | 82 | 1248 | -147 |
| WC DIST 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alexandria | 87 | 49 | 69.5 | 2.6 | 0 | 82 | -1.72 | -1.57 | 1696 | -45 |
| Browns Valley | 89 | 42 | 70.1 | 1.0 | 0 | 60 | .02 | 2.16 | 1780 | -137 |
| Canby | 91 | 48 | 72.2 | 2.0 | 0 | 62 | 58 | -1.09 | 1927 | -79 |
| Fergus Falls | 87 | 48 | 71.9 | 4.4 | 0 | 70 | -1.47 | 22 | 1674 | -89 |
| Montevideo | 89 | 49 | 69.9 | 1.0 | 0 | 70 | -1.79 | -3.05 | 1814 | -98 |
| Morris | 87 | 43 | 69.3 | 1.1 | 0 | 71 | 19 | -2.35 | 1718 | -144 |
| CENT DIST 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Becker | 91 | 47 | 72.7 | 6.4 | 0 | 96 | -3.02 | -2.92 | 1834 | 112 |
| Collegeville | 91 | 50 | 72.0 | 2.7 | 0 | 88 | 83 | .62 | 1883 | -57 |
| Hutchinson | 90 | 47 | 71.6 | 3.2 | 0 | 90 | -1.39 | -3.33 | 1869 | -62 |
| Olivia | 88 | 44 | 69.8 | 2.2 | 0 | 77 | -1.05 | -1.34 | 1753 | -130 |
| St. Cloud | 91 | 44 | 70.2 | 3.9 | 0 | 92 | 57 | 88 | 1729 | 7 |
| Staples | 87 | 41 | 69.4 | 4.7 | 0 | 70 | -2.45 | -2.14 | 1490 | -66 |
| Willmar | 89 | 49 | 71.2 | 3.2 | 0 | 87 | -1.21 | -4.23 | 1840 | -37 |
| EC DIST 6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aitkin | 88 | 43 | 66.6 | 2.8 | .02 | 84 | -2.71 | -1.57 | 1506 | 28 |
| Forest Lake | 93 | 48 | 73.1 | 5.4 | .06 | 97 | -2.17 | 93 | 1803 | -30 |
| MSP Airport | 89 | 54 | 73.5 | 3.8 | 0 | 91 | -2.42 | -5.48 | 2101 | 102 |
| St. Paul - UofM | 191 | 52 | 74.0 | 3.7 | 0 | 99 | -2.82 | -6.28 | 2040 | -6 |
| SW DIST 7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lamberton | 87 | 44 | 70.0 | 1.5 | 0 | | -2.12 | -2.57 | 1901 | -54 |
| Pipestone | 85 | 44 | 67.7 | 8 | 0 | 70 | 08 | 25 | | -139 |
| Redwood Falls | 89 | 47 | 70.8 | .6 | .01 | | -1.70 | -2.76 | | -137 |
| Worthington | 84 | 47 | 69.0 | 1.6 | 0 | 79 | -1.69 | 1.62 | 1874 | 36 |
| SC DIST 8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Faribault | 87 | 47 | 71.0 | 3.0 | | | -2.20 | 97 | | -38 |
| Mankato | 87 | 47 | 70.8 | 1.8 | | | -2.32 | -3.66 | 1855 | -89 |
| Waseca | 86 | | 70.0 | | | | | 58 | | |
| Winnebago | 87 | 48 | 70.9 | 2.0 | 0 | 95 | -2.80 | -2.40 | 1961 | 3 |
| SE DIST 9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Preston | 87 | 52 | 70.2 | 2.7 | .21 | | -1.17 | 7.19 | | |
| Red Wing | 90 | 51 | 72.5 | 3.4 | | | -2.01 | -1.77 | | -42 |
| Rochester | 85 | 50 | 69.4 | 2.4 | .15 | | -2.41 | .42 | | 91 |
| Rosemount | 88 | 50 | 71.6 | 3.8 | .21 | | -2.65 | -3.23 | | -11 |
| Winona | 84 | 54 | 69.8 | -1.2 | .14 | 79 | -2.97 | 3.53 | 1814 | -314 |
| m=some data missing | | | | | | | | | | |

Corn growing degree days (GDD) are calculated by subtracting a 50 degree base temperature from the average of the maximum and minimum temperature for the day. The daily maximum is limited to 86 degrees and minimum of 50 degrees.

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